ENGINEERING TOMORROW



Technical Information

Electrohydraulic Actuators for PVG32, PVG100 and PVG120

PVE-EX Ex db version







Revision history

Table of revisions

Date	Changed	Rev
October 2017	Major revision	0102
January 2017	First edition	0101





Contents

General information		
	PVE-EX Introduction	5
	Literature Reference	
	Product Certification	5
	Protection	
	Warnings	
	Nameplate Description (PVE-EX db version)	
	Description of the EX Code (PVE-EX db)	
	EPL / Equipment Category	
	. 1.1	
Functionality	The state of the s	_
	PVE-EX functionality	
	PVE hydraulic subsystems	g
PVE-EX control		
	PVE-EX: PVE control by voltage	10
	PVE-EX ON/OFF activation	
	PVE-EX: PVE hysteresis	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Specifications		
	7-pin Layout	
	4-Pin layout	
	Radiometric Control Signal	
	Radiometric Fixed Control Signal (0-10 V)	
	Radiometric Control Signal – On/Off Activation	
	Adjustment/calibration	13
Technical data		
. common auto	Fluid specification	12
	PVE-EX electrical data	
	Reaction times	
	Adjustment/calibration	
	, agastrici i cansi attorni	
Installation		
	PVE-EX Dimensions	
	Mounting of PVE-EX	
	Cable	17
	Mounting of Cable	17
	Cable Gland	18
	Supplied Built-in Cable Gland	18
	PVE-EX Pre-certified Cable Gland	18
	Mounting of PVG	19
	Mounting options and guidelines	19
	Direction of cable exit	20
Safety and monitoring	•	
Safety and monitoring		21
	Safety in application	
	Safety guidelines	
	PVE-EX fault monitoring and reaction	
	Control signal monitoring	
	Transducer supervision	
	Supervision of spool position	
	PVE-EX fault monitoring	
	Direction indication feedback (-DI)	23
Internal and external e	earth-connection	
	Earthing terminals	25
	Internal earth-connection	25
	External earth-connection	26
Maintananaa	tua viala alta a attina	
Maintenance, service,		3-
	PVE-EX installation, start-up, and operation	

Technical Information



Electrohydraulic Actuators PVE-EX

Contents

Warnings	PVE-EX warnings	28
Code numbers	g	
	PVE-EX Ex part numbers	29
Declaration of confromity		
	EC-Declaration of Conformity	30
Certificates		
	EU-Type Examination Certificate	32
	IECEx Certificate of Conformity	35
	Safety certificate J2014084	39
	Safety certificate J2014085	



PVE-EX Introduction

The Danfoss PVE-EX is a PVE series 7 actuator for PVG32, PVG100 and PVG120.

The PVE-EX is an explosion proved PVE designed to be used in harsh environments like mining and oil and gas industries.

The PVE-EX has been certified by NEMKO, IECEx and MA.

Literature Reference

Literature reference for PVG and PVE products

Title	Туре	Order number
PVG 32 Proportional Valve Groups	Service Manual	11039167
PVG 100 Proportional Valve Groups	Service Manual	11048807
PVG 32 Proportional Valve Groups	Technical Information	520L0344
PVG 100 Proportional Valve Groups	Technical Information	520L0720
PVG 120 Proportional Valve Groups	Technical Information	520L0356
PVG 32 Metric ports	Technical Information	11051935

Product Certification

The PVE-EX db version is developed according to and in compliance:

- EN ISO 4413:2010 Hydraulic fluid power General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components
- EN 60079-0:2012/A11:2013, IEC 60079-0:2011 Explosive atmospheres Part 0: Equipment General requirements
- EN/IEC 60079-1:2014 Electrical apparatus for explosive gas atmospheres-part 1: Flameproof enclosures "d"

Installation and Maintenance standards:

- EN/IEC 60079-14 Explosive atmospheres Part 14: Electrical installations design, selection and erection
- EN/IEC 60079-17 Explosive atmospheres Part 17: Electrical installations inspection and maintenance

The PVE-EX is in conformity with listed EU Directive(s):

- EMC Directive 2004/108/EC
- EN/IEC 61000-6-2:2005 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 6-2: Generic standards Immunity for industrial environments
- EN 61000-6-4:2007/A1:2011, IEC 61000-6-4:2006 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 6-4:
 Generic standards Emission standard for industrial environments

Protection

All PVE-EX modules comply with protection class IP66 and IP69k according to EN60529. However, in particularly exposed applications, protection in the form of shielding is recommended.

Warnings

Before implementing actuators in any application, read all warnings.

Warnings are listed next to the most relevant section and repeated in Warnings chapter.



Do not regard the warnings as a full list of potential dangers. Depending on the application and use, other potential dangers can occur.



M Warning

All brands and all types of directional control or proportional valves, which are used in many different operation conditions and applications, can fail and cause serious damage.

Analyze all aspects of the application. The machine builder/system integrator alone is responsible for making the final selection of the products and assuring that all performance, safety and warning requirements of the application are met.

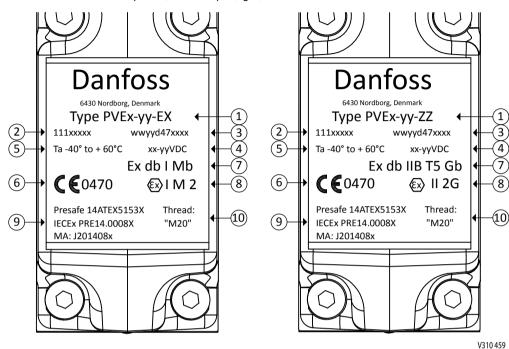
The process of choosing the control system and safety levels is governed by the machine directives EN 13849 (Safety related requirements for control systems).

6 | © Danfoss | October 2017 BC00000393en-US0102



Nameplate Description (PVE-EX db version)

PVE-EX Ex db version, Group I (left) and Group II (right)



Nameplate legend

Number	Description				
1	PVE-EX type, see the table below.				
2	Part Number	Example: 111xxxxx			
3	Production date and serial number	Example: 42 12 C xxxxxx Week: 42 Year: 2012 Day: C=Wednesday (A=Monday) serial Number			
4	Supply voltage				
5	Ambient temperature range				
6	Notified body Example: NEMKO/Presafe				
7	IECEx Equipment Group and protection category X-marking				
8	ATEX Equipment Group and protection	on category X-marking			
9	Ex Certificate Number	Specific conditions for safe use ("X"-mark)			
	Originally supplied "SD cable glands" may not provide sufficient clamping. User shall provide additional clamping of the cable to ensure that pulling and twisting is not transmitted to the terminations.				
10	Thread Threaded entry: M20 x 1.5				
		Determined temperature at entry point is +76° C, use appropriate cables and cable gland			

PVE-EX Ex db types with part numbers, Group I and Group II

Group I		Gro	up II
Туре	Part No.	Туре	Part No.
PVEO-EX-12V	11156462	PVEO-EX-24V	11156467
PVEO-EX-24V	11123165	PVEH-EX	11156463



PVE-EX Ex db types with part numbers, Group I and Group II (continued)

Group I			Group II	
Туре	Part No.	Туре	Part No.	
PVEO-DI-EX-24V	11156461	PVES-EX	11156464	
PVEH-DI-EX	11127696	PVEH-U-EX	11156465	
PVEH120-DI-EX	11166357	PVES-U-EX	11156466	
PVEO120-DI-EX-12V	11170401	PVES120-U-EX	11156568	
		PVEO120-EX-24V	11156468	
		PVES120-EX	11156567	
		PVEH120-EX	11161000	

Description of the EX Code (PVE-EX db)

IEC marking of the EX code db version

Description	IEC Marking		
Explosion protection marking	Ex		
Protection type	db		
Equipment Group	I IIB		
T-class	N/A T5		
Equipment Protection Level (EPL)	Mb Gb		

EU marking of the EX code db version

Description	otion EU Marking			
CE conformity marking	CE			
Identification number of notified body involved in production control stage	0470			
Explosion protection marking	⟨£x⟩			
Equipment Group	I II			
Equipment Category	M2 2G			

EPL / Equipment Category

EPL/Equipment Category

Definition	Level of Typical zone of			IEC		EU	
Definition	protection	application	EPL	Group	Category	Group	
Minos	very high	N/A	Ma	1	M1	- I	
Mines	high		Mb	<u></u> '	M2		
	very high	0	Ga		1G		
Gas atmospheres	high	1	Gb	II	2G	T II	
	enhanced	2	Gc		3G		



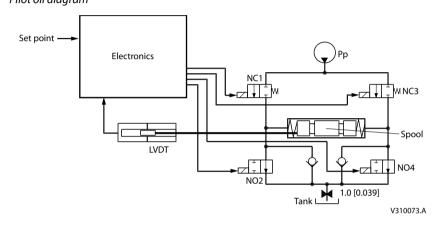
Functionality

PVE-EX functionality

The PVE-EX is an electro mechanical device, meaning that functionality is depending on mechanical, hydraulic, electrical and control conditions given by PVE, PVG, application and vehicle. The result of this is that implementing operation and safety conditions also must include vehicle specific considerations.

PVE hydraulic subsystems

The hydraulic subsystem is used for moving the spool and thereby open the valve for work flow. *Pilot oil diagram*



The hydraulic subsystem moves the spool and thereby opens the valve for work flow. The heart in the hydraulic subsystem is the solenoid valve bridge which controls the Pilot Pressure (Pp) on spool ends. It consist of four poppet valves, the two upper are normally closed (NC) and the two lower are normally open (NO).

The Pp will work against the PVBS neutral spring when the spool is moved out of blocked (neutral) and together with the spring when going in blocked. This combined with a larger opening in the NO than in the NC will give a faster movement towards blocked than out of blocked.

When the PVE is powered the solenoids are all put in closed state. To move the PVBS to the right NC1 and NO4 are opened and NC3 and NO4 are kept closed.

The activation of the solenoid valves represents oil consumption and thereby also a pressure drop in the pilot oil gallery. By simultaneous use of multiple PVE the Pp can fall and result in performance problems.

The two check valves next to the NO are anti-cavitation valves. The orifice to tank reduces tank pressure spikes and can also be used for ramp function.



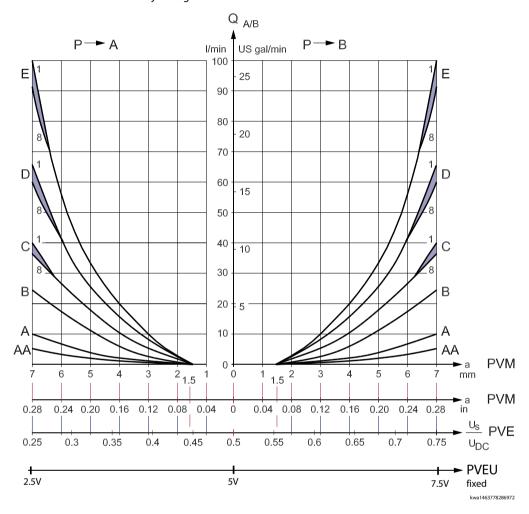
Obstacles for the Pilot oil pressure (Pp) can have direct influence on spool control. Reduced Pp will limit spool control. Too high Pp can harm the PVE.



PVE-EX control

PVE-EX: PVE control by voltage

PVE characteristic - control by voltage



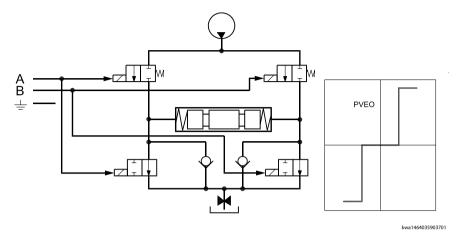
PVE-EX ON/OFF activation

The PVEO has two independent powered sets of solenoids. By powering a set of pins the actuator is activated. By standard mounted PVE the A set gives full flow on A port and B gives on B port. Both directions activated at same time will keep the spool in neutral.



PVE-EX control

PVEO schematic and characteristic



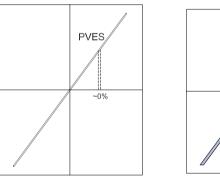
A Warning

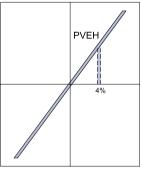
The PVEO is designed to have $U_{DC}=12~V$ or $U_{DC}=24~V$. The solenoids might be activated by voltage down to 6 V.

PVE-EX: PVE hysteresis

The controllability of the PVE depends on the solenoid valve bridge and the electronic capacity of the module. Hysteresis is a measurement on spool position precision and repeatability. Hysteresis is not a description of position maintaining.

PVES (left) and PVEH (right) position diagrams





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The PVES has an ASIC closed loop circuit and NC-S solenoids.

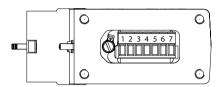
The PVEH has an ASIC closed loop circuit and NC solenoids.



Specifications

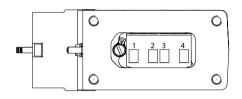
7-pin Layout

7-pin connector



4-Pin layout

4-Pin connector, Group II



Versions	Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4
PVEO-EX-24V, PVEO120-EX-24V	U _{DC} -A	U _{DC} -B	GND	_
PVEH/-EX/-U-EX, PVES/-EX/-U-EX, PVES120/-EX/-U-EX, PVEH120-EX	Us	V _{bat}	GND	Error

Radiometric Control Signal

Radiometric control signal for PVEH/PVES

PIN		Function of the pin	Versions
1	U _S	Demand signal	
2	V _{bat2}	Supply voltage to solenoid valves (can be switched off separately)	PVES-EX
3	GND	Ground	PVEH-EX
4	Error	Error pin (See PVE-EX fault monitoring on page 23)	PVES120-EX PVEH120-EX
5	GND DI-A	Signal low when spool is stroked to A side (Only for DI versions)	PVEH-DI-EX
6	GND DI-B	Signal low when spool is stroked to B side (Only for DI versions)	PVEH120-DI-EX
7	V _{bat} *	Supply voltage to DI versions	

^{*} Pin 2 and 7 shall be connected together for PVE modules without the DI function.

Signal voltage (U_S) Control

Neutral	Q: P → A	Q : P → B
$U_S = 0.5 \cdot U_{DC}$	$U_S = (0.5 \to 0.25) \cdot U_{DC}$	$U_S = (0.5 \rightarrow 0.75) \cdot U_{DC}$

Radiometric Fixed Control Signal (0-10 V)

Radiometric control signal for PVEH/PVES

PIN		Function of the pin	Versions
1	U _S	Demand signal	
2	V _{bat}	Supply Voltage	PVEH-U PVES-U-EX
3	GND	Ground	PVES-U-EX
4	Error	Error pin (See PVE-EX fault monitoring on page 23)	

12 | © Danfoss | October 2017



Specifications

Signal voltage (U_S) Control

Neutral	Q: P → A	Q : P → B
$U_S = 5 \text{ V}$	$U_S = 5 \text{ V} \rightarrow 2.5 \text{ V}$	$U_S = 5 \text{ V} \rightarrow 7.5 \text{ V}$

Radiometric Control Signal - On/Off Activation

Radiometric control signal for PVEO versions

PIN Function of the pin		Function of the pin	Versions
1	U _{DC} (A)	Input signal direction A	
2	U _{DC} (B)	Input signal direction B	
3	GND	Ground	PVEO-EX-12V
4	GND	Ground	PVEO-EX-24V
5	DI-A	Signal low when spool is stroked to A side (Only for DI versions)	PVEO-DI-EX-24V PVEO120-EX-24V
6	DI-B	Signal low when spool is stroked to B side (Only for DI versions)	PVEO120-DI-EX-12V
7	V _{bat}	Supply voltage to DI versions	

Signal voltage Control

Signal voltage	Neutral	Q: P → A	Q : P → B
A	0	U _{DC} (A)	0
В	0	0	U _{DC} (B)

Adjustment/calibration

The PVE-EX is pre-calibrated from the factory to be inside the dead band of the proportional valve. The position sensor built into the PVE-EX cannot be adjusted by user. Any biasing of the position has to be incorporated in the demand signal.



Technical data

Fluid specification

The following data is from typical test results. Mineral based hydraulic oil with a viscosity of 21 mm²/s [102 SUS] and a temperature of 50 °C [122 °F] was used for the hydraulic system testing.



Warning

The PVE is designed for use with pilot oil supply. Use without oil supply can harm the system. Intermission is no longer than 5 seconds and not more than once per minute.

Oil consumption

Supply voltage	Pilot oil flow per	PVEO Versions	PVEH Versions	PVES Versions
	PVE-EX Function	I/min	l/min	l/min
Without	Neutral	0	0	0
With	Locked	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Actuating	0.7	0.7	0.8

Oil viscosity, Oil temperature and Pilot pressure

Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Range
Oil viscosity	4 mm ² /s	460 mm ² /s	12 - 75 mm ² /s
	[39 SUS]	[2128 SUS]	[65 - 347 SUS]
Oil temperature	-30 °C	90 °C	30 to 60 °C
	[-22 °F]	[194 °F]	[86 to 140 °F]
Pilot pressure (relative to T pressure)	10 bar	15 bar	Nominal 13.5 bar
	[145 psi]	[217 psi]	[196 psi]
Intermittent pressure peaks up to	-	50 bar [725 psi]	_

Filtering in the hydraulic system

Required operating cleanliness level (ISO 4406, 1999 version)	18/16/13
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PVE-EX electrical data

Specification		PVEO Versions	PVEH and PVES Versions		
Grade of enclosure EN 60529		IP 66 a	IP 66 and IP 69k		
Ambient temperature	Minimum	-40 °C	[-40 °F]		
	Maximum	60 °C	[140 °F]		
Maximum (submitting) surfa	ice temperature, T5	100 °C	[212 °F]		
Supply voltage	Rated	12 / 24 V _{DC}	11-30 V _{DC}		
	Range PVEx-EX-12V	11-16 V _{DC}	N/A		
	Range PVEx-EX-24V	22-30 V _{DC}	N/A		
	Maximum ripple	5%	5%		
Current consumption at	Typical	0.74 A / 0.37 A	0.57 A / 0.33 A		
rated voltage (12/24 V _{DC})	Minimum	0.55 A / 0.29 A	N/A		
	Maximum	0.82 A / 0.42 A	N/A		
Power consumption at rated	l voltage	9 W	7 W		
Current via DI		0.1 A	0.1 A		
Input impedance in relation 0.5 x U _{DC}		N/A	12 kΩ		
Fault monitoring	Maximum load	N/A	60 mA		
	Reaction time at fault	N/A	500 ms		

For more information about PVEO, PVES and PVEH versions please refer to Nameplate description.

14 | © Danfoss | October 2017





Technical data

Reaction times

Reaction time for PVES/PVEH versions

Supply voltage	Function	Minimum	Rated	Maximum
Disconnected by means of neutral switch	From neutral position to max. spool travel	120 ms	150 ms	230 ms
	From max. spool travel to neutral position	65 ms	90 ms	175 ms
Constant voltage	From neutral position to max. spool travel	50 ms	120 ms	200 ms
	From max. spool travel to neutral position	65 ms	90 ms	100 ms

Reaction time for PVEO versions

Supply voltage	Function	Minimum	Rated	Maximum
Power on	From neutral position to max. spool travel	120 ms	180 ms	235 ms
Power off	From max. spool travel to neutral position		100 1113	255 1115

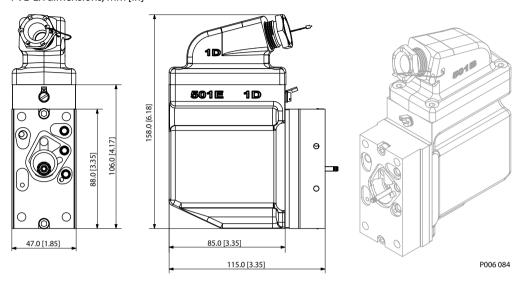
Adjustment/calibration

The PVE-EX is pre-calibrated from the factory to be inside the dead band of the proportional valve. The position sensor built into the PVE-EX cannot be adjusted by user. Any biasing of the position has to be incorporated in the demand signal.



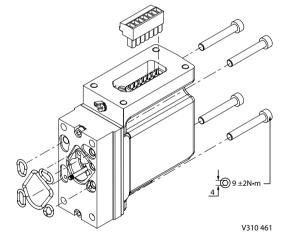
PVE-EX Dimensions

PVE-EX dimensions, mm [in]



Mounting of PVE-EX

- 1. Protect the LVDT pin (PVEH-EX and PVES-EX modules)
- 2. Ensure all O-rings are mounted and properly aligned in the grooves before mounting the PVE-EX to the PVG valve.
- **3.** The four screws (M6x40 mm) must be tightened to 9 ± 2 N·m [6.63 \pm 1.48 lbt·ft]



A

Warning

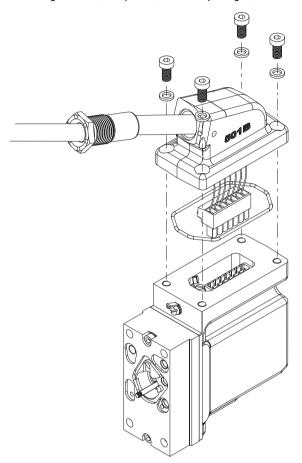
The installation must be performed as intended in order to have a safe system and a proper functional application. In a case of damage to enclosure, plug or cable, the PVE-EX module must be replaced. Please refer to the information in this manual for an assistance, or consult with a professional.

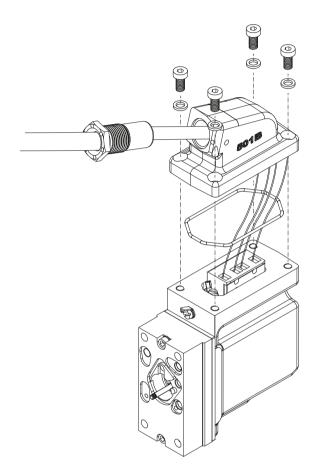
16 | © Danfoss | October 2017



Cable

Mounting of cable, Group I (left) and Group II (right)





kwa1464204172786

Use screws made from stainless steel grade A4 or stronger (enclosed).

Mounting of Cable

The PVE-EX is equipped with a top part that holds the cable gland for cable installation.

1. Remove the shield of an appropriate length to expose the wires.

If shield shall be connected to the earthing terminal, make sure to have shield enough to crimp into the cable shoe and attach properly to the chassis.

Cable material must be according to the specification.

- 2. Strip the wires such that a suitable length of cooper is exposed.
- **3.** Insert wires and cable through the gland and grommet.
- **4.** Insert wires into screw terminals and tighten the screws.
- 5. Pull the cable back to the position where the cable jacket is still going through the grommet.
- **6.** Immerse the terminal compartment and mate the male and female connector.
- **7.** Ensure that the O-ring is properly seated in its groove and that excess wires are not trapped between the two elements.
- **8.** Tighten the screws to the specified torque 6 ± 1 N·m.
- **9.** Tighten the gland to the specified torque in which the cable is locked correctly.

Use screws made from stainless steel grade A4 or stronger (enclosed).



Cable Gland

The PVE-EX is required to be installed with a cable specified to the surrounding conditions and to the given diameter of the cable gland. There are two options available for cable glands:

- Supplied built-in cable gland (certified with the product)
- Pre-certified standard cable gland (M20 x 1.5 mm threaded entry and 20 x 1.5 mm O-ring).

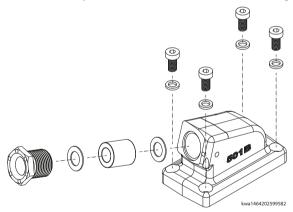
Supplied Built-in Cable Gland

The PVE-EX has a built in cable gland for cable installation. The cable gland and grommet ensures that the internal components are not exposed to the outside. Furthermore, the cable gland arrangement has to retain any flame and pressure that can occur inside the PVE-EX.

1. Choose the grommets delivered with PVE-EX for different cable diameters. (see the table below) The cable gland needs to meet the diameter of the cable and to the PVE-EX.

Grommet (inner dia)		
Cable diameter span	9.9 to 10.5 mm [0.4 to 0.42 in]	12.7 to 13.5 mm [0.51 to 0.54 in]
Thread type, size	M20, 1.5 mm [0.06 in]	
Temperature span	-40 °C to +76 °C [-40 °F to +168.8 °F]	
Tightening torque	20 N•m	

- **2.** Screw the cable gland at least 5 full threads.
- 3. Tighten the cable gland to the specified torque.
- 4. Install the safety wire (not included) between the cable gland and the top gland.



PVE-EX Pre-certified Cable Gland

For cable diameter specification, refer to the relevant instruction from the supplier of the pre-certified gland. In order to comply with the product certification the pre-certified cable gland must be marked with the following markings:

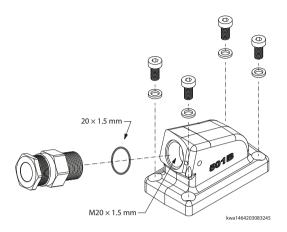
Marking	EU	IEC	
Group I I M2 $Ex I Mb (-40^{\circ} C \le ta \le +80^{\circ} C) [-40^{\circ} F to +176^{\circ} F]$		Ex I Mb (-40° C \leq ta \leq +80° C) [-40° F to +176° F]	
Group II II 2G Ex IIB Gb (-40° C \leq ta \leq +80° C) [-40° F to +176° F]		Ex IIB Gb (-40° C \leq ta \leq +80° C) [-40° F to +176° F]	



Warning

Pre-certified cable gland must have thread: M20 x 1.5 mm and must be sealed with O-ring 20 x 1.5 mm at the threaded entry.





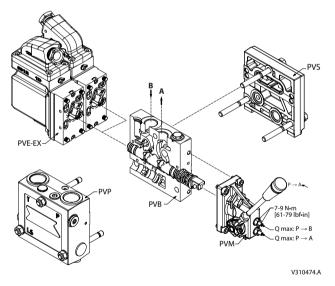
Mounting of PVG

For mounting information regarding PVG products, see Literature reference.

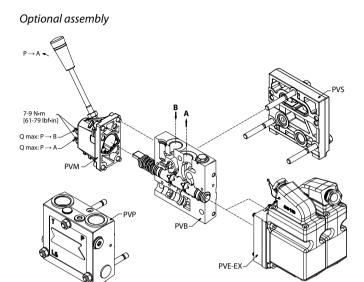
Mounting options and guidelines

The PVE-EX can be installed as either standard mount or optional mount.

Standard assembly



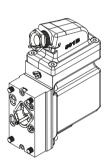


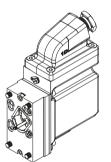


Direction of cable exit

The design of the PVE-EX enables the customer to choose if the cable will exit towards or away from the PVG group.

Cable exits towards PVG (left); Cable exits away from PVG (right)





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20 | © Danfoss | October 2017



Safety in application

All types of control valves (incl. proportional valves) can fail, thus the necessary protection against the serious consequences of function failure should always be built into the system. For each application an assessment should be made for the consequences of pressure failure and uncontrolled or blocked movements. To determine the degree of protection that is required to be built into the application, system tools such an FMEA (Failure Mode and Effect Analysis) and Hazard and Risk Analysis can be used.

FMEA - IEC EN 61508

FMEA (Failure Mode and Effect Analysis) is a tool used for analyzing potential risks. This analytical technique is utilized to define, identify, and prioritize the elimination or reduction of known and/or potential failures from a given system before it is released for production. Please refer to the standard IEC FMEA 61508.

Hazard and risk analysis ISO 12100-1/14121

This analysis is a tool used in new applications as it will indicate whether there are special safety considerations to be met according to the machine directives EN 13849. Dependent on the determined levels conformity this analysis will detirmine if any extra requirements for the product design. development process, production process or maintenance, example the complete product life cycle.



M Warning

All brands and all types of directional control or proportional valves, which are used in many different operation conditions and applications, can fail and cause serious damage.

Analyze all aspects of the application. The machine builder/system integrator alone is responsible for making the final selection of the products and assuring that all performance, safety and warning requirements of the application are met. The process of choosing the control system and safety levels is governed by the machine directives EN 13849 (Safety related requirements for control systems).

Safety guidelines

- When failure, damage or defect occurs, the PVE-EX has to be replaced.
- A failing PVE-EX must under no circumstance be repaired.
- No modifications, which could damage the explosion-safety and protection, are allowed to the PVE-EX, the cable gland, or on the cable.
- Demounting a PVE-EX should be done in an atmosphere with no potenential for explosions.
- The machine and system approval has to be issued before using the PVE-EX in explosive-areas.
- The manufacturer has the application responsibility and is solely responsible for the safety of the
- Deviations from recommended torque when mounting parts can harm performance and the PVE-EX.
- Do not adjust, bend or damage the position transducer (LVDT) as this will influence the safety and performance.
- When replacing the PVE-EX, the electrical and the hydraulic systems must be turned off and the oil pressure released.
- Hydraulic oil can cause both environmental damage and personal injuries.
- Module replacement can introduce contamination and errors to the system. It is important to keep the work area clean and components should be handled with care.



PVE-EX fault monitoring and reaction

PVE-EX is available with fault monitoring and spool direction indication.

The fault monitoring system is available in two versions:

- Active fault monitoring provides a warning signal and deactivates the solenoid valves. A reboot of the PVE is required to reactivate.
- Passive fault monitoring provides a warning signal only. A reboot is not required.

Both active and passive fault monitoring systems are triggered by the same three main events:

- Control signal monitoring
- **Transducer supervision**
- Supervision of spool position

Control signal monitoring

The Control signal voltage (US) is continuously monitored. The permissible range is between 15% and 85% of the supply voltage. Outside this range the PVE-EX will switch into an error state.

Transducer supervision

The internal LVDT wires are monitored. If the signals are interrupted or short-circuited, the PVE-EX will switch into an error state.

Supervision of spool position

The actual position must always correspond to the demanded position (US).

If the actual spool position is further out from neutral than the demanded spool position >12% or in opposite direction, the PVE will switch into an error state.

With neutral/blocked setpoint the tolerance is +- 0.5 mm relative the calibrated neutral position. Spool position closer to neutral and in same direction will not cause an error.

- Active fault reaction is activated when the failure has been active for 500 ms
 - The solenoid valve bridge is disabled and the PVBS is released to spring control
 - The error output pin goes high
 - The state is memorized and continues until PVE reboot
- Passive fault reaction is activated when the failure has been active for 500 ms
 - The solenoid valve bridge is NOT disabled and the PVBS is NOT released
 - The error output pin goes high (for PVE with direction indication both DI pins goes low by fault)
 - The state is active for minimum 100 ms and is reset when error disappears

To avoid the electronics in undefined state a general supervision of power supply (UDC) an internal clock frequency is implemented. This function applies to PVEH and PVES independently of fault monitoring version and will not activate fault monitoring.



Warning

Error pins from more PVEs may not be interconnected. Not activated error pins are connected to ground and will disable any active signal. Error pins are signal pins and can only supply very limited power consumption.

The solenoid valves are disabled when



- the supply voltage exceeds 36 V
- the supply voltage falls below 8.5 V
- the internal clock frequency fails

PVE-EX fault monitoring

Fault monitoring overview

PVE type		PVEH/PVES-U versions	PVES versions	PVEO versions
Fault monitoring		Active	Passive	No
Delay before error out		500 ms	250 ms	_
Closed loop deactivated memory (reset needed)		Yes	No	_
	No fault		Error output status – Low Fault output on PVE: < 2 V	
Error mode	Input signal fault Transducer (LVDT) Close loop fault		Error output status – High Fault output on PVE: U _{DC}	



Caution

The installation must be performed as intended in order to have a safe system. Please refer to the information in this manual for an assistance, or consult with a professional.

Direction indication feedback (-DI)

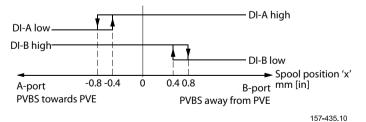
PVE with build in indication for spool movement direction are available.

The PVE-DI has dual power supply. U_{DC1} only supplies solenoid valves. U_{DC2} supplies electronics and feed back. The PVE does not work without UDC2. DI-A and DI-B are relative standard mounting. The input signal fault monitoring is disabled if U_{DC1} is disabled. DI-A and DI-B are relative standard mounting.

The DI has two direction feeedback signals with output high (close to U_{DC}) when the spool is in neutral position. If the spool moves out of neutral position, the direction signal switches to low (< 0.2 V). One of the signals goes low by spool ~0.8 mm out of neutral and high by spool within 0,4 mm out of neutral.

Both direction indication signals go low when the error indicator goes high.

Direction indication feedback



As shown in the figure, both "DI-A" and "DI-B" signals are "High" when the spool is in neutral position. When the spool is moving in the A direction, the "DI-A" signal goes "Low" and the "DI-B" signal stays "High". The reverse is true when the spool is moved in the B direction.

Values for Direction Indicators (-DI)

Transition from high to low	0.8 ± 1 mm [0.031 in]
Transition from low to high	0.4 ± 1 mm [0.015 in]



Values for Direction Indicators (-DI) (continued)

Transition to low both pins	error pin goes high
Maximum load of DI-A, DI-B	50 mA
Voltage DI high by load 20 mA	> U _{DC} – 1.5 V
Voltage DI high by load 50 mA	> U _{DC} - 2.0 V
Voltage DI low	< 0.2 V

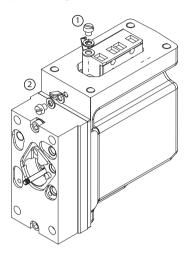
24 | © Danfoss | October 2017



Internal and external earth-connection

Earthing terminals

4-pin earthing terminal



- 1. Internal earthing terminals
- 2. External earthing terminals

Internal earth-connection

Internal earthing terminal enables a shield to be connected to chassis.

- 1. Remove the jacket from the shield at a length that allows mounting the cable shoe into the threaded hole next to the connector.
- 2. Crimp or solder the shield into the cable shoe.
- 3. Attach the cable shoe to the chassis via the M4 screw and the self-locking ring.
- **4.** Tighten the screws to the specified torque 5 ± 2 N·m.





Internal and external earth-connection

External earth-connection

External earthing terminal enables a earth wire to be connected to the PVE-EX.

- **1.** Crimp or solder the earth wire into the cable shoe.
- **2.** Attach the cable shoe to the chassis via the M4 screw and the self-locking ring.
- **3.** Tighten the screws to the specified torque $5 \pm 2 \text{ N-m}$.



Maintenance, service, troubleshooting

PVE-EX installation, start-up, and operation

The PVE-EX is primarily maintenance free, except for the flame paths that need to be inspected regularly according to the code of protection Ex db.

The inspection intervals and definitions are to be seen in the standard IEC 60079-17 and the corresponding Inspection schedules-table. Operators must under no circumstance try to repair or open a PVE-EX. A failing or damaged PVE-EX is to be replaced.

Warning

The installation must be performed as intended in order to have a safe system and a proper functional application. In a case of damage to enclosure, plug or cable, the PVE-EX module must be replaced. Please refer to the information in this manual for an assistance, or consult with a professional.



Warning

All national safety regulations must be fulfilled in connection with installation, start-up and operation of Danfoss PVE-EX electrical actuation's. Furthermore, the requirements of the Declaration of Conformity and national regulations for installations in potentially explosive atmospheres applies as well. Disregarding such regulations involves a risk of serious personal injury or extensive material damage.



Warning

Work in connection with the electrical actuations must be performed only by professionals and qualified persons.



Warnings

PVE-EX warnings



Warning

All brands and all types of directional control or proportional valves, which are used in many different operation conditions and applications, can fail and cause serious damage.

Analyze all aspects of the application. The machine builder/system integrator alone is responsible for making the final selection of the products and assuring that all performance, safety and warning requirements of the application are met.

The process of choosing the control system and safety levels is governed by the machine directives EN 13849 (Safety related requirements for control systems).



Warning

The installation must be performed as intended in order to have a safe system and a proper functional application. In a case of damage to enclosure, plug or cable, the PVE-EX module must be replaced. Please refer to the information in this manual for an assistance, or consult with a professional.

Warning

- Not applying to the Operational Conditions can compromise safety.
- A PVG with PVE-EX can only perform according to description if conditions in this Technical Information are met.
- In particularly exposed applications, protection in the form of a shield is recommended.
- When the PVE-EX is in fault mode the quality of performance and validity of feedback is limited depending on the fault type.
- Error pins from more PVE-EX's may not be connected. Inactive error pins are connected to ground and will disable any active signal. Error pins are signal pins and can only supply very limited power consumption.
- After replacement of modules or cables wiring quality must be verified by a performance test.
- By actuation at voltage below nominal PVG will have reduced performance.
- The PVE-EX is not designed for use with voltage outside nominal.
- Obstacles for the Pilot oil can have direct influence on spool control.
- Reduced pilot oil pressure will limit spool control.
- Too high pilot oil pressure can harm the PVE-EX.



Code numbers

PVE-EX Ex part numbers

PVE-EX Ex db types with part numbers, Group I and Group II

Group I		Group II		
Туре	Part No.	Туре	Part No.	
PVEO-EX-12V	11156462	PVEO-EX-24V	11156467	
PVEO-EX-24V	11123165	PVEH-EX	11156463	
PVEO-DI-EX-24V	11156461	PVES-EX	11156464	
PVEH-DI-EX	11127696	PVEH-U-EX	11156465	
PVEH120-DI-EX	11166357	PVES-U-EX	11156466	
PVEO120-DI-EX-12V	11170401	PVES120-U-EX	11156568	
		PVEO120-EX-24V	11156468	
		PVES120-EX	11156567	
		PVEH120-EX	11161000	



Declaration of confromity

EC-Declaration of Conformity



Danfoss Power Solutions Aps

6430 Nordborg Denmark

CVR No.: Telephone: Telefax: Homepage: 25 81 43 63 +45 7488 4444 +45 7488 4400 danfoss.com

EC-DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Danfoss Power Solutions Aps

declare under our sole responsibility that the following product(s) / component(s)

Product(s)

Description

Variant(s)

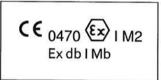
Group I: PVEO-EX-12V, PVEO-EX-24V, PVEO-DI-EX-24V, PVEH-DI-EX, PVEH120-DI-EX, PVEO120-DI-EX-12V

Group IIB: PVEO-EX-24V, PVEH-EX, PVEH-U-EX, PVES-EX, PVES-U-EX, PVEO120-EX-24V, PVEH120-EX, PVES120-EX, PVES120-U-EX

Part number(s)

11123165, 11127696, 11156461, 11156462, 11156463, 11156464, 11156465, 11156466, 11156467, 11156468, 11156567, 11156568, 11161000, 11166357, 11170401

Covered by this declaration is in conformity with the following directive(s), standard(s) or other normative document(s), provided that the product is used in accordance with our instructions.



Presafe 14ATEX5153X

C € ₀₄₇₀ **(Ex)** _{II 2G} Ex db IIB T₅ Gb

Presafe 14ATEX5153X

QAN Notified body: 0470

Continued...

Date Issued by

2017.02.07

Lars Althof Director R&D Engineering Date 2017.02.07 Approved by Lars Otten

10097

Senior Director Global R&D & Eng

Danfoss only vouches for the correctness of the English version of this declaration. In the event of the declaration being translated into any other language, the translator concerned shall be liable for the correctness of the translation

ID No. DOC12067222

Revision No. 01

Status

Page 1 of 2



Declaration of confromity



ATEX Directive 2014/34/EU

EN60079-0:2012/A11:2013 Electrical apparatus for explosive gas

atmospheres-part o: General

requirements

EN60079-1:2014 Electrical apparatus for explosive gas

atmospheres-part 1: Flameproof

enclosures "d"

EMC Directive 2014/30/EU

EN61000-6-4:2007/A1:2011 Electromagnetic compatibility -

Emissions

EN61000-6-2:2005 Electromagnetic compatibility -

Immunity

Approved by 2017.02.07 **Lars Althof Lars Otten** 2017.02.07 **Director R&D Engineering**

Senior Director Global R&D & Eng Danfoss only vouches for the correctness of the English version of this declaration. In the event of the declaration being translated into

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Revision No. 01

Issued by

Status

Page 2 of 2



EU-Type Examination Certificate



EU-Type Examination Certificate

[2] EQUIPMENT OR PROTECTIVE SYSTEM INTENDED FOR USE IN POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERES DIRECTIVE 2014/34/EU

EU-Type Examination Certificate Number: Presafe 14 ATEX 5153X Issue 2 [3]

Product: Electrohydraulic actuator for proportional valve [4]

[5] Manufacturer: Danfoss Power Solutions ApS

[6] Address: Nordborgvei 81, DK-6430 Nordborg, Denmark

- [7] This product and any acceptable variation thereto is specified in the schedule to this certificate and the documents therein referred to.
- [8] DNV Nemko Presafe AS, notified body number 2460, in accordance with Article 17 of Directive 2014/34/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, dated 26 February 2014, certifies that this product has been found to comply with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements relating to the design and construction of products intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres given in Annex II to the Directive.

The examination and test results are recorded in confidential reports listed in section 16.

- [9] Compliance with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements has been assured by compliance with: EN 60079-0:2012/A11:2013, EN 60079-1:2014.
- [10] If the sign "X" is placed after the certificate number, it indicates that the product is subject to the Specific Conditions of Use specified in the schedule to this certificate.
- This EU TYPE EXAMINATION CERTIFICATE relates only to the design and construction of the specified [11] product. Further requirements of the Directive apply to the manufacturing process and supply of this product. These are not covered by this certificate.
- [12] The marking of the product shall include the following:

⟨Ex⟩ IM2 Ex db I Mb, Ta -40°C to +60°C

II2G Ex db IIB T5 Gb, Ta -40°C to +60°C

Asle lleesto Asle Kaastad For DNV Nemko Presafe AS

Information on electronic signature www.presafe.com



Date of issue: 2016-12-21

This certificate may only be reproduced in its entirety and without any change, schedule included.

1 of 3

DNV Nemko Presafe AS, Gaustadalléen 30, 0373 Oslo, Norway





EU-Type Examination Certificate

[13] Schedule

[14] EU-TYPE EXAMINATION CERTIFICATE No.: Presafe 14 ATEX 5153 X Issue 2

[15] Description of Product

Electrohydraulic actuator PVEx-yy-Ex is used for proportional valves. It is protected with flameproof enclosure. It consists of "housing", "housing top", "base plate", "valve block" with solenoid valves, "LVDT tube" and "PVG valve" fixed together by special fasteners. PVG valve isn't included in the models without "LVD tube (PVEO-EX-12V, PVEO-EX-24V, PVEO120-EX-24V).

"Valve Block", "Base plate", "SD cable gland" are made from (carbon steel), Housing and Housing top made from cast iron with Zn plating (Cr3)12 µm. Enclosure is additionally protected against corrosion by coating of non-metallic layer.

Enclosure is provided with one threaded entry M20x1.5 located in "housing top. It is originally supplied with (integrated) "SD" cable glands certified as part of enclosure but it is also approved as threaded hole for pre-certified cable glands.

Type identification designation:

Type Designation	Applicable models		
PVEx – yy - EX	Group I PVEO-EX-12V PVEO-EX-24V PVEO-DI-EX-24V PVEH-DI-EX PVEH120-DI-EX PVEO120-DI-EX-12V	Group IIB PVEO-EX-24V PVEH-EX PVES-EX PVEH-U-EX PVES-U-EX PVEO120-EX-24V PVES120-EX PVEH120-EX	

Electrical Data

Voltage: 11-30 V DC Current: 0.33 A

Ambient temperature range:

-40°C to +60°C

Routine tests

N/A.

[16] Report No.: D0002643

2 of 3

DNV Nemko Presafe AS, Gaustadalléen 30, 0373 Oslo, Norway





EU-Type Examination Certificate

Presafe 14 ATEX 5153 X, Issue 2

[17] Specific Conditions of Use

- "X" The flameproof joints not intended to be repaired.
- "X" Originally supplied "SD cable glands" may not provide sufficient clamping. User shall provide additional clamping of the cable to ensure that pulling and twisting is not transmitted to the terminations.
- "X" Fasteners used for enclosure shall be made from stainless steel grade A4 or stronger (yield stress 210Mpa).

[18] Essential Health and Safety Requirements

Essential Health and Safety Requirements (EHSRs) are covered by the standards listed at item 9

[19] Drawings and documents

Number	Title	Rev.	Date
DWG12065175	PVE32-LVDT-Ex d	1	2016-12-09
DWG12065459	PVE32-NO LVDT Ex d	Н	2016-12-09
DWG12065565	PVE120-No LVDT-Ex d	Н	2016-12-09
DWG12068468	PVE120- LVDT-Ex d	F	2016-12-09
DOC12065362	PVEx-EX d Group I plate marking	03	2016-12-13
DOC12065363	PVEx-EX d Group II plate marking	03	2016-12-13

[20] Certificate History

Issue	Description	Issue date	Report no.
0	Original issue	2014-12-15	D0001015
1	Design change regarding the flameproof joints dimension and "SD cable gland", two new models.	2015-08-21	D0001015
2	Update according to latest standards issues, minor documentation change	2016-12-21	D0001015

END OF CERTIFICATE

3 of 3

DNV Nemko Presafe AS, Gaustadalléen 30, 0373 Oslo, Norway



IECEx Certificate of Conformity







IECEx Certificate of Conformity

Certificate No:

IECEx PRE 14.0008X

Issue No: 2

Date of Issue:

2016-12-21

Page 2 of 4

Manufacturer:

DANFOSS POWER SOLUTIONS ApS

Nordborgvej 81 DK-6430 Nordborg Denmark

Additional Manufacturing location(s):

This certificate is issued as verification that a sample(s), representative of production, was assessed and tested and found to comply with the IEC Standard list below and that the manufacturer's quality system, relating to the Ex products covered by this certificate, was assessed and found to comply with the IECEx Quality system requirements. This certificate is granted subject to the conditions as set out in IECEx Scheme Rules, IECEx 02 and Operational Documents as amended.

STANDARDS

The electrical apparatus and any acceptable variations to it specified in the schedule of this certificate and the identified documents, was found to comply with the following standards:

IEC 60079-0: 2011

Explosive atmospheres - Part 0: General requirements

Edition:6.0

IEC 60079-1: 2014-06

Explosive atmospheres - Part 1: Equipment protection by flameproof enclosures "d"

Edition:7.0

This Certificate does not indicate compliance with electrical safety and performance requirements other than those expressly included in the

Standards listed above.

TEST & ASSESSMENT REPORTS:

A sample(s) of the equipment listed has successfully met the examination and test requirements as recorded in

Test Report:

NO/PRE/ExTR14.0009/02

Quality Assessment Report:

NO/NEM/QAR13.0010/02

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IECEx Certificate of Conformity

Certificate No:

IECEx PRE 14.0008X

Issue No: 2

Date of Issue:

2016-12-21

Page 3 of 4

Schedule

EQUIPMENT:

Equipment and systems covered by this certificate are as follows:

Electrohydraulic actuator PVEx-yy-EX is flameproof enclosure used for proportional valves.

It consist of "housing", "housing top", "base plate", "valve block" with solenoid valves, "LVDT tube" and "PVG valve" fixed together by special fasteners. PVG valve isn't included in the models without "LVDT tube (PVEO-EX-12V, PVEO-EX-24V, PVEO120-EX-24V). "Valve Block", "Base plate", "SD cable gland" are made from (carbon steel), Housing and Housing top made from cast iron with Zn plating (Cr3)12 µm. Enclosure is additionally protected against corrosion by coating of non-metallic layer.

Enclosure is provided with one threaded entry M20x1.5 located in "housing top. It is originally supplied with (integrated) "SD" cable gland certified as part of enclosure but it is also approved as threaded hole for pre-certified cable gland. Type designation: PVEx - yy - EX

Group I - PVEO-EX-12V, PVEO-EX-24V, PVEO-DI-EX-24, PVEH-DI-EX, PVEH120-DI-EX, PVEO120-DI-EX-12V

Group II - PVEH-EX, PVES-EX, PVEH-U-EX, PVES-U-EX, PVEO-EX-24V, PVEO120-EX-24V, PVES120-EX, PVES120-U-EX, PVEH120-EX

Electrical rating: Voltage: 11-30 V DC Current: 0.33 A Amblent temperature range: -40°C < Tamb < +60°C. Marking location

Engraved in "Housing" surface. INFORMATIVE MARKING

- -This equipment (if using for group IIB) shall be installed so that the flanged joints are not within 30 mm of a solid object that are not part of this equipment. -Threaded entry: M20 x 1.5
- -Determined temperature at entry point is +76°C, use appropriate cables and cable gland.

Special condition of use

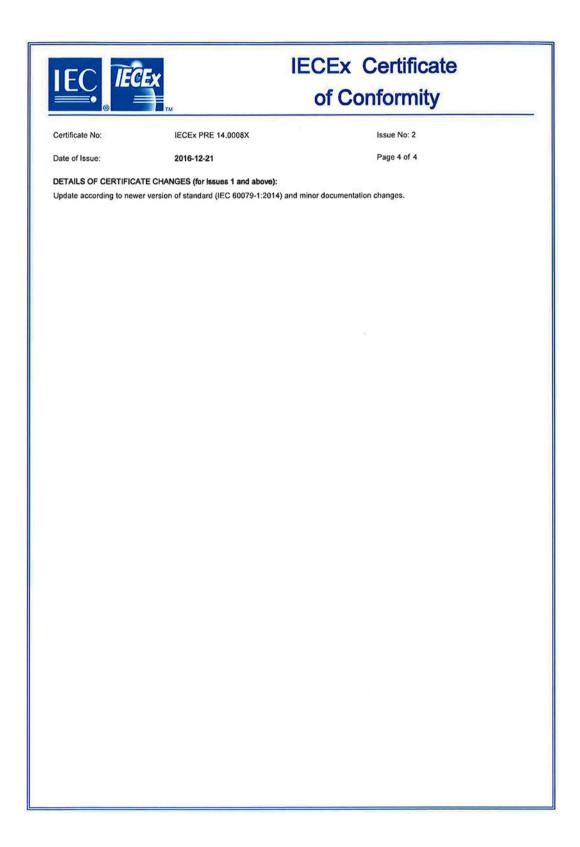
- To maintain the Ex protection, the instruction file which accompanies with the product shall be considered.

CONDITIONS OF CERTIFICATION: YES as shown below:

"X"-specific condition for safe use

- -"The flameproof joints not intended to be repaired".
- -"SD cable glands may not provide sufficient clamping. User shall provide additional clamping of the cable to ensure that pulling and twisting is not transmitted to the terminations"
- -"Fasteners used for enclosure shall be made from stainless steel grade A4 or stronger (yield stress 210 MPa)".







Safety certificate J2014084



国家安全生产监督管理总局监制



Safety certificate J2014085



国家安全生产监督管理总局监制









42 | $^{\odot}$ Danfoss | October 2017







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Local address:

Danfoss Power Solutions (US) Company 2800 East 13th Street Ames, IA 50010, USA Phone: +1 515 239 6000 Danfoss Power Solutions GmbH & Co. OHG Krokamp 35

D-24539 Neumünster, Germany Phone: +49 4321 871 0 Danfoss Power Solutions ApS Nordborgvej 81 DK-6430 Nordborg, Denmark Phone: +45 7488 2222 Danfoss Power Solutions Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Building #22, No. 1000 Jin Hai Rd Jin Qiao, Pudong New District Shanghai, China 201206 Phone: +86 21 3418 5200

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